## Counseling manual A: Nutritional counseling



## 1. LiSM10!® Basic posture of the counselor

1) Adopt a learning support approach, not a classroom approach.

First, listen to what the participants have to say.

Please take more time listening to what the participant has to say than talking yourself.

2) Respect the decisions made by the participants .

Support the "power to change" behavior that often goes unrecognized because of their hesitance or lack of confidence.

Demonstrate your support in such a way so as to draw out the power that each participant possesses.

Do not use words that tell the participants what they must do, e.g., "Please work hard" or "Please do [something]." Do not ask the participants leading questions that result in the answers you want from them.

3) Please proceed with counseling according to the Stages of Change Model (your current action stage) and self-efficacy status.



Understand that this is different from the type of nutritional guidance you are normally accustomed to providing.

## 2. Flow of the program (models to illustrate the various counseling approaches)



